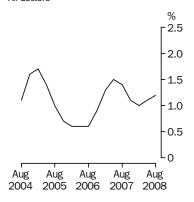


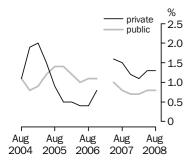
Full-time adult total earnings

Quarterly % change in trend estimates All Sectors



Full-time adult total earnings

Quarterly % change in trend estimates Private and Public (a)



(a) Break in series. See paragraph 42 of the Explanatory Notes.

INQUIRIES

For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070 or Manpreet Singh on Perth (08) 9360 5304.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

AUSTRALIA

EMBARGO: 11.30AM (CANBERRA TIME) THURS 13 NOV 2008

NOTE!Historical series have been revised.
See NOTES on page 2.

KEY FIGURES

	Aug 2008 \$	May 2008 to Aug 2008 % change	Aug 2007 to Aug 2008 % change
TREND ESTIMATES			
Private & public sectors			
Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	1 145.10	1.2	4.5
Full-time adult total earnings	1 196.20	1.2	4.5
All employees total earnings	897.90	0.9	3.3
Private sector			
Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	1 126.70	1.3	4.9
Full-time adult total earnings	1 180.40	1.3	5.0
Public sector			
Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	1 211.50	0.7	3.1
Full-time adult total earnings	1 254.30	0.8	3.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EST	IMATES		
Private & public sectors			
Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	1 147.20	1.6	4.7
Full-time adult total earnings	1 198.10	1.6	4.6
All employees total earnings	899.90	1.3	3.5
Private sector			
Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	1 129.40	1.9	5.1
Full-time adult total earnings	1 182.10	1.7	5.0
Public sector			
Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	1 211.90	0.8	3.4
Full-time adult total earnings	1 255.80	1.0	3.4

KEY POINTS

TREND ESTIMATES

- Full-time adult ordinary time earnings rose by 4.9% for males and 4.4% for females in the twelve months to August 2008.
- In the twelve months to August 2008, full-time adult total earnings rose by 5.1% for males and 4.3% for females.

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

ISSUE (Quarter) RELEASE DATE

November 2008 26 February 2009 February 2009 21 May 2009

..., ...,

NOTES ON ESTIMATES

REVISIONS TO ESTIMATES

As foreshadowed in *Information Paper: Revisions to Average Weekly Earnings Series* (cat. no. 6302.0.55.001) released on 11 November 2008, average weekly earnings estimates from August 1996 to May 2008 have been revised. The data presented in this issue reflect those revisions. For further information see paragraphs 21-23 of the Explanatory Notes.

COMPOSITIONAL EFFECTS

Movements in average weekly earnings can be affected by both changes in the level of earnings per employee and changes in the composition of the labour force. For example, changes in the proportions of full-time, part-time, casual and junior employees and variations in the distribution of occupations can affect movements in earnings series. Refer to paragraphs 19 and 20 of the Explanatory Notes.

SAMPLING ERROR

For information on sampling error see the Technical Note at the end of this publication. Standard errors for the original estimates contained in this publication are in tables 18 to 20.

ABBREVIATIONS

ABN Australian Business Number

ABS Australian Bureau of Statistics

ANZSIC Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification

ATO Australian Taxation Office

AWE average weekly earnings

PAYGW pay-as-you-go withholding

TAU type of activity unit

WPI wage price index

Peter Harper

Acting Australian Statistician

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AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS: Trend

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
Reference period	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings
	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
				DOLLA	ARS				
2007									
May	1 149.70	1 213.90	1 034.40	961.10	976.90	675.40	1 082.10	1 128.90	861.10
August	1 163.80	1 229.90	1 045.80	974.60	991.20	681.00	1 096.10	1 144.30	869.30
November	1 175.70	1 243.50	1 055.40	985.80	1 002.90	686.20	1 107.30	1 156.90	875.70
2008									
February	1 188.50	1 257.70	1 064.20	996.00	1 013.00	692.80	1 118.50	1 168.90	882.20
May	1 204.20	1 274.60	1 074.50	1 006.50	1 023.30	700.50	1 131.50	1 182.30	889.70
August	1 220.60	1 292.60	1 085.10	1 017.20	1 033.80	708.80	1 145.10	1 196.20	897.90
	• • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
			CHANGE	FROM PREVI	OUS QUA	RTER (%)			
2007									
2007 May	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2
	1.4 1.2	1.4 1.3	1.3 1.1	1.6 1.4	1.6 1.5	1.2 0.8	1.5 1.3	1.5 1.4	1.2 0.9
May									
May August November	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.9
May August November	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.9
May August November 2008	1.2 1.0	1.3 1.1	1.1 0.9	1.4 1.1	1.5 1.2	0.8 0.8	1.3 1.0	1.4 1.1	0.9 0.7
May August November 2008 February	1.2 1.0 1.1	1.3 1.1 1.1	1.1 0.9 0.8	1.4 1.1	1.5 1.2 1.0	0.8 0.8 1.0	1.3 1.0	1.4 1.1 1.0	0.9 0.7 0.7
August November 2008 February May	1.2 1.0 1.1 1.3 1.4	1.3 1.1 1.1 1.3 1.4	1.1 0.9 0.8 1.0 1.0	1.4 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.1	1.5 1.2 1.0 1.0 1.0	0.8 0.8 1.0 1.1 1.2	1.3 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.2	1.4 1.1 1.0 1.1	0.9 0.7 0.7 0.8
May August November 2008 February May	1.2 1.0 1.1 1.3 1.4	1.3 1.1 1.1 1.3 1.4	1.1 0.9 0.8 1.0 1.0	1.4 1.1 1.0 1.1	1.5 1.2 1.0 1.0 1.0	0.8 0.8 1.0 1.1 1.2	1.3 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.2	1.4 1.1 1.0 1.1	0.9 0.7 0.7 0.8
May August November 2008 February May August	1.2 1.0 1.1 1.3 1.4	1.3 1.1 1.1 1.3 1.4	1.1 0.9 0.8 1.0 1.0	1.4 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.1	1.5 1.2 1.0 1.0 1.0	0.8 0.8 1.0 1.1 1.2	1.3 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.2	1.4 1.1 1.0 1.1	0.9 0.7 0.7 0.8
May August November 2008 February May August	1.2 1.0 1.1 1.3 1.4	1.3 1.1 1.1 1.3 1.4	1.1 0.9 0.8 1.0 1.0	1.4 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.1	1.5 1.2 1.0 1.0 1.0	0.8 0.8 1.0 1.1 1.2	1.3 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.2	1.4 1.1 1.0 1.1	0.9 0.7 0.7 0.8
May August November 2008 February May August	1.2 1.0 1.1 1.3 1.4	1.3 1.1 1.1 1.3 1.4 CHANGE	1.1 0.9 0.8 1.0 1.0	1.4 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.1 ESPONDING Q	1.5 1.2 1.0 1.0 1.0	0.8 0.8 1.0 1.1 1.2 OF PREVIOUS	1.3 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.2 5 YEAR (%)	1.4 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.2	0.9 0.7 0.7 0.8 0.9



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS: Seasonally adjusted

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
Reference period	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees
	• • • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • •
				DOLLAF	RS				
2007									
May	1 154.60	1 218.00	1 037.00	962.00	978.00	674.90	1 085.80	1 131.90	861.30
August	1 163.70	1 231.20	1 046.10	974.40	991.30	680.00	1 095.80	1 145.00	869.10
November	1 174.10	1 241.00	1 054.50	985.90	1 002.90	687.80	1 106.50	1 155.10	876.50
2008									
February	1 188.90	1 258.60	1 064.40	996.90	1 013.70	691.40	1 119.10	1 170.60	881.70
May	1 202.30	1 272.50	1 073.30	1 004.20	1 021.40	699.50	1 129.40	1 179.70	888.10
August	1 222.90	1 294.80	1 086.40	1 019.10	1 035.30	710.80	1 147.20	1 198.10	899.90
			CHANGE	FROM PREVIO	US QUAR	TER (%)			
2007									
May	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.1
August	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9
November	0.8 0.9	1.1 0.8	0.9 0.8	1.3 1.2		0.8 1.1			0.9
November 2008	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4 1.2	1.1	0.9 1.0	1.2 0.9	9.0 9.0
November 2008 February	0.9	0.8 1.4	0.8	1.2 1.1	1.4 1.2 1.1	1.1 0.5	0.9 1.0 1.1	1.2 0.9	9.0 9.0 9.0
November 2008 February May	0.9 1.3 1.1	0.8 1.4 1.1	0.8 0.9 0.8	1.2 1.1 0.7	1.4 1.2 1.1 0.8	1.1 0.5 1.2	0.9 1.0 1.1 0.9	1.2 0.9 1.3 0.8	2.0 2.0 3.0 5.0
November 2008 February	0.9	0.8 1.4	0.8	1.2 1.1	1.4 1.2 1.1	1.1 0.5	0.9 1.0 1.1	1.2 0.9	0.9 0.9 0.6 0.7 1.3
November 2008 February May	0.9 1.3 1.1 1.7	0.8 1.4 1.1 1.8	0.8 0.9 0.8 1.2	1.2 1.1 0.7 1.5	1.4 1.2 1.1 0.8 1.4	1.1 0.5 1.2 1.6	0.9 1.0 1.1 0.9 1.6	1.2 0.9 1.3 0.8	0.9 0.9 0.6
November 2008 February May August	0.9 1.3 1.1 1.7	0.8 1.4 1.1 1.8	0.8 0.9 0.8 1.2	1.2 1.1 0.7	1.4 1.2 1.1 0.8 1.4	1.1 0.5 1.2 1.6	0.9 1.0 1.1 0.9 1.6	1.2 0.9 1.3 0.8	0.9 0.9 0.6
November 2008 February May August	0.9 1.3 1.1 1.7	0.8 1.4 1.1 1.8 CHANGE F	0.8 0.9 0.8 1.2 ROM CORRE	1.2 1.1 0.7 1.5 SPONDING QU	1.4 1.2 1.1 0.8 1.4 ARTER OI	1.1 0.5 1.2 1.6 F PREVIOUS	0.9 1.0 1.1 0.9 1.6 YEAR (%)	1.2 0.9 1.3 0.8 1.6	0.9 0.9 0.0 1.3
November 2008 February May August	0.9 1.3 1.1 1.7	0.8 1.4 1.1 1.8	0.8 0.9 0.8 1.2	1.2 1.1 0.7 1.5	1.4 1.2 1.1 0.8 1.4	1.1 0.5 1.2 1.6	0.9 1.0 1.1 0.9 1.6	1.2 0.9 1.3 0.8	0.9 0.9 0.1 1.3
November 2008 February May August 2006 August 2007	0.9 1.3 1.1 1.7 C	0.8 1.4 1.1 1.8 CHANGE F	0.8 0.9 0.8 1.2 ROM CORRE	1.2 1.1 0.7 1.5 SPONDING QU	1.4 1.2 1.1 0.8 1.4 ARTER OI	1.1 0.5 1.2 1.6 F PREVIOUS	0.9 1.0 1.1 0.9 1.6 YEAR (%)	1.2 0.9 1.3 0.8 1.6	0.9 0.9 0.1 1.3
November 2008 February May August	0.9 1.3 1.1 1.7	0.8 1.4 1.1 1.8 CHANGE F	0.8 0.9 0.8 1.2 ROM CORRE	1.2 1.1 0.7 1.5 SPONDING QU	1.4 1.2 1.1 0.8 1.4 ARTER OI	1.1 0.5 1.2 1.6 F PREVIOUS	0.9 1.0 1.1 0.9 1.6 YEAR (%)	1.2 0.9 1.3 0.8 1.6	0.9 0.9 0.6

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS: Original

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
Reference period	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings
• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •			• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
				DOLLAR	RS .				
2007									
May	1 151.90	1 215.20	1 032.50	959.90	975.50	671.50	1 083.00	1 129.20	858.00
August	1 168.20	1 232.70	1 050.50	976.10	993.20	680.20	1 099.50	1 147.00	870.90
November	1 172.40	1 242.40	1 051.20	984.30	1 001.70	685.30	1 104.70	1 155.80	872.90
2008									
February	1 188.80	1 258.50	1 067.80	999.10	1 015.60	697.10	1 119.90	1 170.30	886.70
May	1 199.30	1 269.50	1 069.00	1 001.80	1 018.50	696.00	1 126.40	1 176.90	885.00
August	1 228.00	1 296.70	1 090.80	1 021.20	1 037.60	711.00	1 151.40	1 200.80	901.70
• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •		CHANGE	FROM PREVIO	US QUAR	TER (%)	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2007									
May	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	-0.6	1.7	1.7	0.1
August	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5
November	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.2
2008									
February	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.6
May	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.6	-0.2
August	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9
• • • • • • • • • •	С	HANGE FI	ROM CORRE	SPONDING QU	ARTER O	F PREVIOUS	YEAR (%)	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2006									
August	3.1	2.8	4.0	2.1	2.2	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.8
2007									
August 2008	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.9
August	5.1	5.2	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.5



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Private sector: Trend

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
Reference period	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
				DOLLA	RS				
2007									
May	1 129.60	1 194.00	1 003.60	909.20	924.20	613.00	1 058.40	1 106.90	824.90
August	1 144.90	1 211.30	1 016.20	923.60	939.60	618.10	1 073.80	1 123.80	833.40
November	1 157.80	1 226.40	1 026.70	935.60	952.30	623.50	1 086.00	1 137.70	840.30
2008									
February	1 171.50	1 241.90	1 036.00	946.90	963.60	630.90	1 097.80	1 150.70	847.20
May	1 188.20	1 260.10	1 046.30	958.80	975.10	639.50	1 111.70	1 165.20	854.80
August	1 205.90	1 279.20	1 057.00	971.30	987.20	649.20	1 126.70	1 180.40	863.30
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	CHANC	E FROM PREVI	OUS QUA	RTER (%)	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
2007									
May	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.2
August	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.0
November	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8
2008									
February	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8
May	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9
August	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
		CHANGE	FROM COR	RESPONDING Q	UARTER	OF PREVIOU	S YEAR (%)		
2006 August	3.1	2.2	4.3	1.4	1.4	4.5	2.6	1.9	4.3
2007 August(a) 2008	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
August	5.3	5.6	4.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	3.6

np not published due to break in series.

⁽a) Break in series between November 2006 and February 2007. See paragraph 42 of the Explanatory Notes.



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Private sector: Seasonally adjusted

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
Reference	Full-time adult ordinary	Full-time adult total	All employees	Full-time adult ordinary		All employees	Full-time adult ordinary		All employees
period	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
				DOLLA	RS				
2007									
May	1 134.20	1 198.40	1 005.30	909.10	924.10	611.40	1 061.40	1 109.70	824.40
August	1 145.60	1 213.60	1 018.00	924.70	941.20	617.60	1 074.80	1 125.80	834.20
November	1 155.60	1 222.70	1 025.40	934.70	950.90	625.40	1 084.50	1 134.80	841.00
2008									
February	1 172.30	1 243.20	1 035.60	948.60	965.50	628.90	1 098.80	1 152.90	845.80
May	1 186.00	1 258.60	1 046.40	955.70	972.30	638.80	1 108.80	1 162.60	854.40
August	1 208.30	1 280.60	1 057.40	973.60	989.10	651.30	1 129.40	1 182.10	864.60
			CHANGI	E FROM PREVI	OUS QUA	RTER (%)			
0007									
2007 May	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.2	2.2	1.1
August	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1
November	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8
	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
2008									
February	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.6
May	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.0
August	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.2
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •
		CHANGE	FROM CORR	ESPONDING Q	UARTER	OF PREVIOU	S YEAR (%)		
2006									
August	2.9	2.5	4.0	1.3	1.4	3.9	2.5	2.2	4.1
2007									
August(a)	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.7	5.5	6.1	5.8	5.2
•	2.0	3.0		3.0	3	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.2
2008 August	5.5	5.5	3.9	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.0	3.6
AUgust	5.5	חח							

⁽a) See paragraph 42 of the Explanatory Notes.



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Private sector: Original

	MALES			FEMALES	FEMALES			PERSONS		
	Full-time	Full-time		Full-time	Full-time		Full-time	Full-time		
Reference	adult ordinary		All employees	adult ordinary		All employees	adult ordinary		All employees	
period	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
				DOLL	ARS					
2007										
May	1 132.00	1 195.00	1 001.40	907.10	921.40	608.10	1 059.30	1 106.60	821.20	
August	1 151.00	1 216.10	1 023.50	925.70	942.30	617.80	1 078.60	1 128.20	837.00	
November	1 153.30	1 224.10	1 022.00	931.90	949.00	623.40	1 081.70	1 135.10	837.80	
2008										
February	1 171.30	1 242.60	1 037.20	952.60	969.00	634.00	1 099.70	1 153.10	849.40	
May	1 183.50	1 254.90	1 042.60	953.20	969.20	635.20	1 106.40	1 159.40	851.30	
August	1 214.60	1 283.90	1 063.20	975.20	990.80	651.90	1 134.10	1 185.30	867.50	
			CHAN	GE FROM PREV	IOUS QUA	RTER (%)				
2007										
May	2.3	2.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	-1.0	1.9	1.8	0.2	
August	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	
November	0.2	0.7	-0.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	
2008										
February	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	
May	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	
August	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	
		CHANGE	FROM COR	RESPONDING (QUARTER	OF PREVIOU	JS YEAR (%)			
2006										
August	3.0	2.6	4.1	1.3	1.4	3.9	2.5	2.3	4.2	
2007	2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0		0		
August(a)	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.7	6.7	5.6	6.1	5.9	5.2	
2008										
August	5.5	5.6	3.9	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.1	3.7	
J										

⁽a) See paragraph 42 of the Explanatory Notes.



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Public sector: Trend

	MALES			FEMALES	FEMALES			PERSONS			
Reference period	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings		
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •		
				DOLLA	RS						
2007											
May	1 244.10	1 308.20	1 197.00	1 084.20	1 101.60	873.10	1 166.40	1 207.90	1 007.90		
August	1 252.80	1 317.00	1 203.20	1 094.50	1 112.60	881.10	1 175.50	1 217.10	1 014.80		
November	1 261.20	1 324.60	1 208.50	1 104.30	1 122.60	889.00	1 184.20	1 225.30	1 020.70		
2008											
February	1 270.60	1 333.90	1 216.90	1 114.00	1 131.80	896.60	1 193.50	1 234.40	1 028.00		
May	1 280.00	1 344.50	1 227.40	1 123.50	1 141.20	904.10	1 202.90	1 244.40	1 036.50		
August	1 288.70	1 355.30	1 238.40	1 132.50	1 150.60	911.50	1 211.50	1 254.30	1 045.50		
			CHANG	GE FROM PREVI	OUS OUAI	RTER (%)					
0007						(**)					
2007	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9		
May August	0.8	0.9 0.7	0.8 0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9		
November	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7		
2008	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.0		
February	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7		
May	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8		
August	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9		
• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •							• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •		
		CHANGE	FROM COR	RESPONDING Q	UARTER C	F PREVIOU	S YEAR (%)				
2006											
August	4.4	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7		
2007											
August(a) 2008	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np		
August	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.0		

np not published due to break in series.

⁽a) Break in series between November 2006 and February 2007. See paragraph42 of the Explanatory Notes.



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Public sector: Seasonally adjusted

	MALES			FEMALES	FEMALES			PERSONS			
	Full-time	Full-time		Full-time	Full-time		Full-time	Full-time			
Reference	adult ordinary		All employees	adult ordinary		All employees	adult ordinary		All employees		
period	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings		
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •		
				DOLL	ARS						
2007											
May	1 246.30	1 310.40	1 201.60	1 085.80	1 102.70	873.40	1 169.10	1 210.60	1 010.10		
August	1 249.30	1 313.70	1 197.50	1 093.10	1 111.70	880.60	1 172.40	1 214.30	1 012.30		
November	1 262.50	1 326.60	1 210.60	1 105.20	1 124.10	889.10	1 185.30	1 226.80	1 021.50		
2008											
February	1 271.10	1 333.10	1 218.30	1 113.40	1 130.60	897.30	1 193.60	1 233.90	1 029.00		
May	1 278.90	1 342.80	1 222.30	1 123.90	1 141.10	903.10	1 202.50	1 243.50	1 033.30		
August	1 289.60	1 357.80	1 243.10	1 132.50	1 151.40	912.20	1 211.90	1 255.80	1 048.40		
				• • • • • • • • • • • •							
			CHAN	GE FROM PREV	IOUS QUA	RTER (%)					
2007											
May	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1		
August	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2		
November	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9		
2008											
February	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7		
May	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4		
August	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.5		
				• • • • • • • • • • • •							
		CHANGE	FROM COR	RESPONDING	QUARTER C	F PREVIOU	JS YEAR (%)				
2006											
August	4.1	4.4	3.6	4.2	4.3	2.6	4.2	4.4	3.0		
2007											
August(a)	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.8	5.0	3.1	3.4	4.0		
2008											
August	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6		

⁽a) See paragraph 42 of the Explanatory Notes.



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Public sector: Original

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS	•••••	
	Full-time	Full-time		Full-time	Full-time		Full-time	Full-time	
Reference	adult ordinary		All employees	adult ordinary		All employees	adult ordinary	adult total	, ,
period	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
				DOLLA	RS				
2007									
May	1 244.00	1 308.30	1 193.80	1 084.50	1 102.70	869.50	1 166.80	1 208.80	1 004.40
August	1 251.10	1 313.00	1 193.80	1 095.70	1 113.80	878.70	1 174.90	1 215.30	1 008.80
November	1 263.00	1 329.20	1 205.90	1 108.00	1 126.20	882.40	1 187.00	1 229.70	1 015.20
2008									
February	1 271.20	1 333.30	1 235.00	1 109.30	1 126.30	910.30	1 191.70	1 231.60	1 045.00
May	1 276.60	1 340.60	1 213.90	1 122.60	1 141.20	898.60	1 200.20	1 241.70	1 026.90
August	1 291.40	1 357.00	1 239.40	1 135.00	1 153.50	910.30	1 214.40	1 256.90	1 044.90
			CHANG	GE FROM PREVI	OUS OUA	RTER (%)			
2007						(,			
	0.7	0.8	-0.9	1.4	1.6	-0.8	1.1	1.2	-1.0
May	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.0	-0.8 1.1	0.7	0.5	-1.0 0.4
August November	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.4
2008	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.0
February	0.6	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.0	3.2	0.4	0.2	2.9
May	0.8	0.5	2.4 -1.7	1.2	1.3	-1.3	0.4	0.2	2.9 -1.7
August	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.8
August	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
		CHANGE	FROM COR	RESPONDING Q	UARTER (F PREVIOL	JS YEAR (%)		
2006									
August	4.1	4.4	3.5	4.2	4.3	2.6	4.2	4.4	3.0
2007									
August(a)	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	5.0	3.1	3.4	4.0
2008									
August	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6
ŭ									

⁽a) See paragraph 42 of the Explanatory Notes.



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Industry: Original

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	Full-time			Full-time			Full-time		
	adult	Full-time	AII	adult	Full-time	AII	adult	Full-time	All
	ordinary	adult	employees	ordinary	adult	employees	ordinary	adult	employees
	time	total	total	time	total	total	time	total	total
Industry	earnings	earnings	earnings	earnings	earnings	earnings	earnings	earnings	earnings
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •			• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
			D	OLLARS					
Mining	2 012.00	2 098.30	2 063.40	1 527.40	1 541.20	1 392.60	1 948.30	2 025.10	1 962.00
Manufacturing	1 121.30	1 213.50	1 141.80	982.50	1 018.10	863.90	1 089.40	1 168.60	1 064.50
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 395.70	1 546.40	1 500.70	1 192.60	1 215.10	1 101.80	1 355.70	1 481.10	1 409.10
Construction	1 175.30	1 318.40	1 200.40	1 027.20	1 055.20	756.90	1 163.40	1 297.20	1 139.70
Wholesale trade	1 132.00	1 185.10	1 076.70	970.30	988.60	782.90	1 089.30	1 133.20	980.80
Retail trade	896.10	931.70	636.50	811.90	824.70	460.40	863.90	890.80	541.70
Accommodation, cafes and									
restaurants	878.90	897.70	577.00	782.10	803.20	424.30	839.80	859.50	491.10
Transport and storage	1 160.70	1 300.90	1 178.40	932.80	976.90	825.20	1 110.30	1 229.20	1 088.00
Communication services	1 212.60	1 281.10	1 171.20	1 093.10	1 114.60	886.80	1 178.90	1 234.30	1 072.20
Finance and insurance	1 699.20	1 709.30	1 593.30	1 175.10	1 185.60	1 000.00	1 436.70	1 447.00	1 258.10
Property and business services	1 410.60	1 441.90	1 259.00	1 046.50	1 052.90	778.80	1 267.90	1 289.40	1 027.10
Government administration and	1 0 10 10	1 001 10	4 000 00	4.454.00	4 404 70	050.00	4 000 00	4 007 00	4 075 40
defence	1 243.10	1 281.10	1 208.00	1 154.60	1 164.70	959.80	1 202.60	1 227.80	1 075.40
Education	1 301.00	1 306.70	1 056.50	1 150.70	1 152.60	819.50	1 207.20	1 210.50	889.80
Health and community services	1 359.00	1 446.40	1 116.80	964.50	994.20	703.00	1 078.90	1 125.30	781.50
Cultural and recreational services	1 249.50	1 272.00	793.50	1 016.10	1 025.80	473.20	1 151.00	1 168.20	606.20
Personal and other services	1 193.80	1 252.50	1 046.10	982.60	997.30	703.50	1 118.10	1 161.00	884.70
All industries	1 228.00	1 296.70	1 090.80	1 021.20	1 037.60	711.00	1 151.40	1 200.80	901.70
								• • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
СН	ANGE FRO	OM CORR	ESPONDIN	G QUARTER	R OF PRE	VIOUS YEA	AR (%)		
Mining	10.6	9.6	9.3	8.1	7.7	9.1	10.2	9.3	9.1
Manufacturing	6.0	5.1	4.2	8.0	7.7	8.3	6.1	5.2	4.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	5.1	4.3	4.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.4	4.1
Construction	3.2	3.1	3.7	12.7	11.8	13.9	4.2	4.1	5.1
Wholesale trade	7.7	7.6	6.5	3.7	3.7	1.9	6.6	6.6	4.7
Retail trade	0.3	0.6	-0.5	4.5	4.5	8.4	1.4	1.6	3.2
Accommodation, cafes and									
restaurants	4.0	3.4	-1.7	0.1	-1.1	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.6
Transport and storage	5.8	6.0	5.5	3.2	4.4	4.9	6.1	6.8	6.8
Communication services	1.1	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.9	4.0	1.3	1.5	1.9
Finance and insurance	1.2	1.2	0.5	8.3	8.0	10.2	3.6	3.5	4.8
Property and business services	9.7	10.1	9.7	5.1	4.9	3.4	6.7	6.9	4.8
Government administration and									
defence	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5
Education	3.0	2.8	5.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	3.1
Health and community services	0.3	0.6	-2.9	5.3	5.0	5.9	3.0	2.8	3.0
Cultural and recreational services	4.7	5.1	3.7	1.6	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.5	2.4
Personal and other services	5.9	5.7	4.7	6.3	6.3	4.6	6.2	6.1	4.9
All industries	5.1	5.2	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.5



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, States & territories: Trend

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS			
	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	
Reference period	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
	• • • • • • • • • •									
				NEW SOUTH	H WALES					
2007										
May	1 194.80	1 255.60	1 075.90	1 008.80	1 024.80	725.10	1 125.40	1 169.70	905.90	
August November	1 206.00 1 210.90	1 270.80 1 280.40	1 085.90 1 090.20	1 022.00 1 029.30	1 038.90 1 046.80	729.70 728.60	1 137.40 1 143.10	1 184.30 1 193.00	912.40 913.20	
2008	1 210.90	1 280.40	1 090.20	1 029.30	1 046.80	128.60	1 143.10	1 193.00	913.20	
February	1 214.40	1 286.30	1 089.10	1 032.20	1 049.40	728.10	1 145.90	1 197.10	911.70	
May	1 218.80	1 291.20	1 086.50	1 034.20	1 050.60	729.70	1 148.80	1 200.20	910.60	
August	1 223.50	1 295.60	1 082.70	1 036.80	1 052.10	732.50	1 152.50	1 203.20	909.70	
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
				VICTO	RIA					
2007	1 119.30	1 182.10	1 020.50	939.80	954.60	649.40	1 059.10	1 105.90	844.70	
May August	1 131.90	1 198.40	1 031.40	952.50	968.60	651.50	1 072.50	1 103.90	850.70	
November	1 140.90	1 209.60	1 036.00	966.30	983.10	659.70	1 081.10	1 131.90	853.80	
2008										
February	1 153.00	1 221.80	1 040.70	981.70	998.30	672.90	1 091.90	1 141.90	859.00	
May	1 171.30	1 239.70	1 049.90	998.00	1 014.10	686.10	1 107.70	1 156.90	866.80	
August	1 193.10	1 260.70	1 062.10	1 013.30	1 028.70	697.90	1 126.60	1 175.30	875.80	
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	QUEENS	LAND	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
2007				QUELINO	LAND					
May	1 075.90	1 148.60	967.00	907.70	923.80	648.30	1 012.00	1 063.50	809.60	
August	1 086.10	1 155.20	963.40	923.80	940.10	655.80	1 024.80	1 074.30	812.50	
November	1 095.30	1 162.90	968.00	937.90	954.00	662.80	1 035.80	1 083.70	819.00	
2008										
February	1 110.20	1 179.40	985.90	950.90	967.10	669.60	1 050.80	1 099.70	832.00	
May	1 132.00	1 203.60	1 009.30	963.60	980.40	676.80	1 070.10	1 121.70	847.40	
August	1 157.30	1 231.70	1 033.80	976.10	993.60	685.80	1 092.10	1 147.40	863.70	
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	SOUTH AU	STRALIA	• • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
2007										
May	1 053.70	1 114.10	924.70	920.90	938.30	617.90	1 009.60	1 055.90	779.70	
August	1 073.20	1 125.90	941.80	927.70	944.80	624.30	1 024.00	1 064.50	787.00	
November	1 088.70	1 138.50	955.40	930.40	947.30	631.30	1 033.90	1 072.40	794.10	
2008		4 450 50	000 70	225.42	054.00	0.44.00	4 0 4 0 4 0	4 000 00		
February	1 100.20	1 150.50	962.70	935.10	951.80	641.60	1 042.10	1 080.80	802.30	
May August	1 112.90 1 126.60	1 163.90 1 177.80	970.50 979.60	944.90 958.70	960.90 974.00	655.40 670.60	1 053.40 1 067.60	1 092.00 1 105.30	813.10 825.30	
ū	1 120.00						1 007.00	1 100.00	020.00	
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	WESTERN A				• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	
2007										
May	1 272.00	1 344.90	1 153.10	939.50	957.90	646.00	1 163.80	1 219.00	916.10	
August	1 303.80	1 381.80	1 189.70	954.60	974.50	657.00	1 191.60	1 250.80	941.60	
November	1 338.00	1 419.60	1 220.60	973.80	993.80	666.50	1 222.40	1 284.30	964.50	
2008		=			4 0					
February	1 369.20	1 454.60	1 246.10	993.60	1 014.40	673.00	1 249.80	1 314.80	980.50	
May August	1 396.90	1 486.90	1 270.60	1 011.10 1 025.90	1 033.50 1 050.40	678.90 683.90	1 273.20	1 341.50	992.90	
August	1 420.30	1 515.20	1 292.40	1 025.90	1 050.40	o83.90	1 292.60	1 364.20	1 001.90	



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, States & territories: Trend continued

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	Full-time	Full-time		Full-time	Full-time		Full-time	Full-time	
	adult ordinary	adult total	All employees	adult ordinary	adult total	All employees	adult ordinary	adult total	All employees
	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings
Reference									
period	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •			• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
				TASMA	ANIA				
2007									
May	1 038.80	1 097.30	908.90	921.80	933.40	606.60	998.10	1 040.60	755.30
August	1 045.30	1 109.40	922.10	934.60	946.80	609.00	1 007.80	1 053.60	762.40
November	1 047.30	1 111.40	930.50	941.90	955.10	613.90	1 011.30	1 057.80	768.60
2008									
February	1 050.20	1 110.40	932.50	944.60	957.90	617.20	1 013.50	1 058.10	770.80
May	1 054.80	1 111.30	929.40	947.50	960.90	617.40	1 017.90	1 060.10	769.30
August	1 058.50	1 113.10	922.30	950.30	964.10	615.40	1 023.20	1 062.80	765.50
					• • • • • • •				
				NORTHERN 1	TERRITOR'	Y			
2007									
May	1 106.50	1 174.50	977.50	953.10	976.40	738.80	1 037.60	1 085.70	855.90
August	1 118.60	1 186.50	997.80	965.00	989.00	751.80	1 050.50	1 098.80	872.20
November	1 135.00	1 202.60	1 026.80	973.80	997.80	763.40	1 065.30	1 113.80	892.80
2008									
February	1 158.10	1 224.10	1 054.70	979.90	1 003.20	774.40	1 081.20	1 128.80	912.60
May	1 180.90	1 244.80	1 073.50	986.50	1 009.60	784.20	1 095.80	1 142.10	926.30
August	1 201.70	1 264.10	1 083.70	996.10	1 019.00	793.80	1 109.50	1 154.20	934.90
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
			AUS	TRALIAN CAPI	TAL TERR	ITORY			
2007									
May	1 350.50	1 378.30	1 182.90	1 156.00	1 164.40	872.70	1 263.30	1 282.50	1 021.00
August	1 358.70	1 382.10	1 191.30	1 168.50	1 177.70	885.10	1 271.60	1 288.50	1 029.70
November	1 363.50	1 388.40	1 206.70	1 180.10	1 190.10	894.50	1 281.60	1 300.10	1 043.20
2008									
February	1 378.60	1 405.20	1 225.90	1 193.10	1 203.60	902.00	1 297.70	1 317.20	1 056.60
May	1 402.60	1 427.40	1 250.80	1 205.90	1 216.30	910.60	1 315.90	1 334.20	1 072.30
August	1 428.30	1 447.90	1 274.00	1 217.60	1 227.70	919.40	1 332.60	1 347.20	1 086.50



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, States & territories: Seasonally adjusted

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	Full-time	Full-time		Full-time	Full-time		Full-time	Full-time	
	adult ordinary time earnings	adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	adult ordinary time earnings	adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	adult ordinary time earnings	adult total earnings	All employees total earnings
Reference	_	_					•	G	
period	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	NEW SOUT	H WALES	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2007									
May	1 200.00	1 260.20	1 079.30	1 008.70	1 025.20	727.80	1 127.50	1 172.00	908.60
August	1 203.40	1 269.60	1 085.50	1 021.70	1 038.40	728.50	1 136.40	1 184.10	911.60
November	1 210.30	1 276.70	1 087.70	1 029.10	1 047.70	729.40	1 142.60	1 191.10	913.00
2008									
February	1 217.80	1 294.40	1 093.90	1 037.90	1 053.40	727.50	1 150.30	1 203.40	912.80
May	1 213.50	1 284.10	1 083.50	1 025.50	1 043.90	727.00	1 141.70	1 193.20	908.20
August	1 226.90	1 298.00	1 082.50	1 041.90	1 056.00	735.70	1 156.90	1 206.30	911.30
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	VICTO	RIA	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2007				V1010					
May	1 121.30	1 181.60	1 020.70	940.00	955.00	649.30	1 060.40	1 106.10	844.40
August	1 138.70	1 209.00	1 038.40	957.50	974.20	647.40	1 081.10	1 133.40	853.80
November	1 135.70	1 203.40	1 032.20	960.60	976.60	660.30	1 073.60	1 124.00	850.90
2008	1 100.00	1 200.40	1 002.20	300.00	370.00	000.50	1075.00	1 124.00	030.30
February	1 150.00	1 218.60	1 037.30	981.40	999.10	674.30	1 090.50	1 139.50	858.00
May	1 171.80	1 240.50	1 050.90	1 002.70	1 018.20	685.40	1 109.20	1 159.40	867.10
August	1 195.50	1 263.60	1 063.60	1 010.10	1 025.40	698.90	1 126.90	1 175.10	876.90
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	QUEENS	IAND	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2007				QULLING	LAND				
May	1 078.70	1 150.90	967.80	907.30	923.60	640.80	1 013.90	1 065.10	807.00
August	1 087.40	1 155.60	956.70	919.40	935.80	657.40	1 023.10	1 072.90	807.80
November	1 093.70	1 161.80	972.80	945.00	961.30	666.40	1 038.30	1 085.90	824.90
2008	2 0001.0	1 101.00	0.2.00	0.0.00	001.00	000.10	2 000.00	1 000.00	0200
February	1 108.40	1 176.30	980.90	947.80	963.80	668.00	1 048.40	1 096.40	828.70
May	1 128.10	1 200.50	1 007.80	960.80	977.10	672.60	1 065.70	1 116.80	844.10
August	1 163.50	1 238.10	1 040.50	980.90	999.20	691.20	1 098.60	1 155.20	870.20
	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
				SOUTH AU	STRALIA				
2007		4 44 . = -	201 =-	20:		040 :-		4.0=	
May	1 054.60	1 111.70	921.70	921.00	937.40	616.40	1 010.10	1 054.80	777.20
August	1 071.20	1 123.00	945.40	926.10	943.40	624.60	1 022.20	1 061.00	788.20
November 2008	1 098.00	1 150.10	960.70	935.60	952.40	636.20	1 041.90	1 082.40	798.60
February	1 093.20	1 139.00	958.20	932.70	949.70	632.50	1 037.00	1 072.40	795.50
May	1 110.70	1 166.60	967.70	935.80	951.90	659.00	1 047.50	1 072.40	814.40
August	1 133.00	1 182.10	985.50	969.60	984.60	673.20	1 076.40	1 111.80	828.70
J				909.00			1070.40		
				WESTERN A					
2007									
May	1 280.80	1 356.20	1 161.30	941.20	961.00	645.40	1 169.80	1 227.90	919.30
August	1 301.00	1 378.10	1 191.10	951.30	972.20	658.70	1 189.10	1 247.20	943.20
November	1 330.90	1 412.10	1 215.70	973.40	991.70	668.40	1 217.10	1 278.70	961.80
2008	4 001	4 405 **	4 0=4 ==	22=	4 04 5 = 5	222	4.005.55	4 00	
February	1 381.30	1 468.40	1 251.20	995.80	1 016.70	668.00	1 260.30	1 326.20	983.50
May	1 393.50	1 480.50	1 268.80	1 013.10	1 035.70	684.30	1 270.20	1 337.50	995.00
August	1 417.10	1 514.20	1 292.50	1 022.80	1 047.30	681.40	1 289.60	1 362.00	998.10



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, States & territories: Seasonally adjusted continued

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS			
Doforopo	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	
Reference period	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
perrou	Ψ	Ψ	Φ	Ψ	Ψ	Φ	φ	Ψ	φ	
• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	TA O NA A		• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	
				TASMA	ANIA					
2007										
May	1 050.90	1 107.70	912.50	925.70	936.90	605.80	1 005.10	1 048.70	754.90	
August	1 033.40	1 100.40	920.60	935.60	948.60	607.40	1 003.00	1 049.00	761.10	
November	1 051.10	1 114.00	926.20	938.40	951.50	614.60	1 012.10	1 057.80	768.90	
2008										
February	1 053.50	1 118.00	938.20	948.90	962.80	616.70	1 017.10	1 064.60	771.70	
May	1 047.60	1 096.30	932.30	943.70	955.90	621.70	1 009.90	1 048.90	772.20	
August	1 063.90	1 123.50	915.20	951.70	966.20	610.90	1 029.10	1 070.10	761.50	
				NORTHERN 1	rerritor'	Y				
2007										
May	1 108.10	1 173.20	981.30	942.00	966.20	732.80	1 033.40	1 080.60	854.50	
August	1 109.70	1 181.10	989.10	977.20	1 004.40	761.70	1 051.00	1 102.40	875.70	
November	1 139.50	1 204.70	1 021.50	968.10	988.70	749.50	1 065.30	1 110.90	879.00	
2008										
February	1 159.60	1 227.10	1 072.80	981.80	1 005.00	787.90	1 082.50	1 130.90	930.00	
May	1 176.90	1 240.30	1 066.20	983.30	1 009.10	776.40	1 094.60	1 142.70	921.70	
August	1 206.30	1 268.10	1 082.00	998.70	1 019.10	795.50	1 110.70	1 153.10	931.10	
			AUS	TRALIAN CAPI	TAL TERR	ITORY				
2007										
May	1 360.10	1 389.80	1 200.80	1 157.70	1 166.20	875.90	1 269.40	1 291.00	1 031.20	
August	1 343.70	1 362.40	1 177.00	1 165.20	1 174.00	881.20	1 259.50	1 272.20	1 020.60	
November	1 385.40	1 408.50	1 219.00	1 180.80	1 190.90	903.00	1 293.50	1 312.90	1 054.20	
2008										
February	1 353.40	1 385.40	1 217.40	1 194.80	1 205.90	896.10	1 287.90	1 308.90	1 049.10	
May	1 410.00	1 435.60	1 249.90	1 203.50	1 213.80	909.40	1 319.00	1 339.00	1 072.80	
August	1 437.10	1 452.50	1 281.50	1 219.70	1 229.50	924.00	1 336.20	1 347.80	1 091.00	
J										



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, States & territories: Original

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS			
	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	
Reference period	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
	• • • • • • • • •									
				NEW SOUTI	H WALES					
2007										
May	1 197.00	1 256.50	1 071.10	1 007.30	1 022.00	723.80	1 125.80	1 168.50	902.70	
August November	1 207.70 1 208.40	1 272.10 1 279.40	1 089.60 1 085.50	1 024.30 1 026.80	1 042.30 1 045.50	729.60 727.90	1 139.40 1 141.20	1 186.50 1 192.80	913.50 911.60	
2008	1 206.40	1 279.40	1 065.50	1 020.80	1 045.50	121.90	1 141.20	1 192.00	911.60	
February	1 218.50	1 292.80	1 100.10	1 039.10	1 054.90	731.70	1 150.60	1 202.80	918.00	
May	1 210.10	1 280.30	1 075.40	1 024.00	1 040.70	723.00	1 139.60	1 189.50	902.50	
August	1 231.80	1 300.90	1 086.60	1 044.50	1 060.10	737.30	1 160.40	1 209.10	913.30	
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	VICTO	DIA	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
0007				VICTO	RIA					
2007 May	1 118.60	1 177.70	1 014.10	939.40	954.00	646.80	1 058.30	1 102.50	839.60	
August	1 143.40	1 207.40	1 044.10	959.40 957.80	974.40	649.50	1 083.00	1 131.50	858.50	
November	1 132.90	1 206.20	1 027.10	959.10	975.90	654.80	1 072.30	1 125.80	844.10	
2008										
February	1 150.20	1 220.70	1 043.30	983.30	1 000.60	680.20	1 091.40	1 143.10	864.80	
May	1 169.50	1 236.60	1 044.10	1 002.10	1 017.20	683.10	1 107.70	1 155.60	862.50	
August	1 201.60	1 263.40	1 069.80	1 010.40	1 025.60	700.70	1 129.50	1 173.80	881.80	
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	QUEENS	LAND		• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	
2007										
May	1 081.60	1 155.60	973.60	905.30	921.70	639.60	1 015.40	1 067.80	807.80	
August	1 092.20	1 163.60	961.20	925.00	941.10	654.00	1 027.10	1 076.90	808.50	
November	1 089.10	1 157.70	965.40	942.10	958.30	666.70	1 034.40	1 083.50	820.70	
2008	4 404 00	4 407 00	077.00	047.00	002.00	672.00	4.046.60	4 004 00	024.20	
February	1 104.80 1 130.90	1 167.20 1 205.30	977.20 1 014.60	947.00 958.80	963.00 975.50	673.00 670.10	1 046.60 1 066.90	1 091.90 1 119.90	831.30 844.70	
May August	1 169.50	1 247.30	1 045.30	986.60	1 004.50	688.40	1 103.40	1 159.60	871.50	
				SOUTH AU	STRALIA					
2007										
May	1 052.20	1 105.30	922.30	921.80	938.10	617.90	1 009.50	1 050.60	779.20	
August	1 071.20	1 119.80	946.00	924.20	940.90	620.30	1 021.20	1 059.00	785.70	
November 2008	1 098.30	1 150.40	957.00	936.10	954.20	629.60	1 041.90	1 082.20	793.40	
February	1 095.30	1 148.80	960.60	933.70	950.10	641.10	1 038.60	1 079.10	800.90	
May	1 108.00	1 159.40	967.60	935.90	952.00	661.70	1 046.90	1 085.80	816.30	
August	1 133.20	1 178.70	986.80	967.90	982.20	668.30	1 075.30	1 109.80	826.40	
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	WECTERN A			• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	
2007				WESTERN A	USIKALIA					
May	1 280.60	1 359.70	1 153.70	939.50	959.30	639.20	1 169.90	1 229.70	912.10	
August	1 303.80	1 376.50	1 191.90	959.50	972.60	663.50	1 190.70	1 246.40	912.10	
November	1 330.20	1 412.80	1 220.10	972.30	991.90	666.10	1 216.60	1 279.30	963.20	
2008					•					
February	1 379.50	1 465.60	1 254.00	997.10	1 017.70	671.70	1 259.10	1 324.50	986.20	
May	1 392.60	1 483.90	1 259.90	1 011.50	1 034.30	677.80	1 270.10	1 339.40	986.80	
August	1 421.00	1 513.10	1 294.30	1 024.20	1 047.40	686.50	1 291.50	1 361.10	1 002.30	



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, States & territories: Original continued

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	Full-time	Full-time		Full-time	Full-time		Full-time	Full-time	
	adult ordinary	adult total	All employees	adult ordinary	adult total	All employees	adult ordinary	adult total	All employees
2-6	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings
Reference	Φ.	•	Φ.	A	Φ.	•	•	Φ.	
period	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	TASMA	NII A	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •
2007				TASWIA	NINIA				
May	1 048.10	1 109.40	910.00	925.60	938.00	606.20	1 005.20	1 049.40	756.00
August	1 048.10	1 094.00	910.00	925.60	938.00	602.20	1 005.20	1 049.40	755.10
November	1 035.70	1 113.30	924.20	937.80	951.20	612.80	1 012.10	1 044.80	765.10
2008	1 049.70	1 113.30	924.20	939.90	951.20	012.00	1 012.10	1057.90	765.10
February	1 055.30	1 123.60	945.90	945.20	961.00	623.60	1 017.70	1 068.10	780.50
May	1 044.90	1 098.30	930.20	944.00	957.50	622.50	1 010.20	1 049.90	773.80
August	1 066.50	1 116.40	911.40	953.40	966.80	604.80	1 027.80	1 065.30	754.60
				NORTHERN 1	TERRITOR'	1			
2007									
May	1 110.50	1 181.80	981.20	940.80	965.60	724.70	1 033.50	1 083.80	848.80
August	1 112.10	1 185.30	1 002.30	975.00	1 002.70	767.60	1 051.50	1 104.50	884.20
November	1 139.70	1 206.00	1 021.80	967.90	988.70	745.80	1 065.00	1 111.50	878.60
2008									
February	1 154.50	1 212.70	1 058.20	985.30	1 007.20	794.60	1 082.30	1 125.10	927.50
May	1 178.70	1 248.40	1 066.00	982.20	1 008.80	767.50	1 094.20	1 145.40	915.40
August	1 209.90	1 274.10	1 097.00	996.20	1 017.00	802.20	1 111.80	1 156.10	940.70
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •		
			AUS	TRALIAN CAPI	TAL TERR	ITORY			
2007									
May	1 351.20	1 381.20	1 185.30	1 148.90	1 157.60	868.90	1 260.10	1 280.50	1 019.10
August	1 348.90	1 372.00	1 185.70	1 168.90	1 178.20	882.70	1 267.70	1 284.60	1 025.80
November	1 384.00	1 409.90	1 222.10	1 185.10	1 194.80	901.80	1 296.90	1 315.70	1 057.10
2008									
February	1 358.40	1 382.40	1 221.30	1 196.10	1 206.70	902.50	1 285.70	1 303.80	1 053.10
May	1 400.70	1 426.90	1 232.90	1 194.20	1 204.80	902.30	1 309.00	1 328.20	1 060.10
August	1 443.20	1 463.50	1 291.70	1 223.90	1 234.20	926.00	1 345.60	1 361.50	1 097.00



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Quarterly percentage change: **Trend**

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
Reference period	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	NEW SOUTI	H WALES	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2008									
February	0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.2
May	0.4	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.1
August	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.1
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	VICTO	RIA	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2008				11010					
February	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.6
May	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.0
August	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.0
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
				QUEENS	LAND				
2008									
February	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6
May	2.0 2.2	2.1 2.3	2.4 2.4	1.3 1.3	1.4 1.4	1.1 1.3	1.8 2.0	2.0 2.3	1.8 1.9
August	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.9
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • • •	SOUTH AU	STRALIA	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •
2008									
February	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.0
May	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.3
August	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.5
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	WESTERN A	USTRALI <i>A</i>	4	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2008									
February	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.0	2.2	2.4	1.7
May	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.3
August	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.9
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •			• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2000				TASMA	ANIA				
2008 February	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3
May	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.3		0.2	0.0	
August	0.4	0.2	-0.8	0.3	0.3		0.5	0.3	-0.2 -0.5
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •					• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
				NORTHERN 1	ERRITOR	Υ			
2008	0.0	4.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	4 4	4 =	4 4	0.0
February	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.6	0.5		1.5		
May August	2.0 1.8	1.7 1.5	1.8 1.0	0.7 1.0	0.6 0.9		1.3 1.2	1.2 1.1	1.5 0.9
	• • • • • • • • •			• • • • • • • • • • • •			• • • • • • • • • • •		
			AUS	STRALIAN CAPI	TAL TERF	RITORY			
2008									
February	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
May	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.1		1.4	1.3	1.5
August	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Quarterly percentage change: Seasonally adjusted

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
Reference period	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings
• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	NEW SOUT	H WALES	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2008									
February	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	-0.3	0.7	1.0	0.0
May	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	-1.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5
August	1.1	1.1	-0.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.3
• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	VICTO	RIA	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2008									
February	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.4	0.8
May	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1
August	2.0	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1
				• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •			
				QUEENS	LAND				
2008									
February	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.5
May	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.9
August	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.1
• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	SOUTH AU	STRALIA	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2008									
February	-0.4	-1.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9	-0.4
May	1.6	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	4.2	1.0	1.7	2.4
August	2.0	1.3	1.8	3.6	3.4	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.8
• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	WESTERN A	IISTRALIA		• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
				WESTERN A	USTRALIA	`			
2008	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
February	3.8	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.5	-0.1	3.6	3.7	2.3
May August	0.9 1.7	0.8 2.3	1.4 1.9	1.7 1.0	1.9 1.1	2.4 -0.4	0.8 1.5	0.9 1.8	1.2 0.3
August	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.1	-0.4	1.5	1.0	0.3
				TASMA	ANIA				
2008									
February	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4
May	-0.6	-1.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	0.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.1
August	1.6	2.5	-1.8	0.8	1.1	-1.7	1.9	2.0	-1.4
• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	NORTHERN T			• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
2008						•			
February	1.8	1.9	5.0	1.4	1.6	5.1	1.6	1.8	5.8
May	1.5	1.1		0.1	0.4		1.1	1.0	-0.9
August	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.0		1.5	0.9	1.0
	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •		TDALIAN CADI			• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
			AUS	STRALIAN CAPI	IAL IERI	KIIUKY			
2008									
February	-2.3	-1.6	-0.1	1.2	1.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5
May	4.2	3.6	2.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
August	1.9	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.7



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Quarterly percentage change: Original

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS			
Reference period	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings	
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	NEW SOUTI	H WALES	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
2008										
February	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	
May	-0.7	-1.0	-2.2	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.7	
August	1.8	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • •	VICTO	RIA	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
2008										
February	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.5	3.9	1.8	1.5	2.4	
May	1.7	1.3	0.1	1.9	1.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	-0.3	
August	2.7	2.2	2.5	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.2	
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	QUEENS	LAND	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
2008				•						
February	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	
May	2.4	3.3	3.8	1.2	1.3	-0.4	1.9	2.6	1.6	
August	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.2	
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	SOUTH AU	STRALIA	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
2008					0,.2.,,					
February	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	1.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	
May	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2	3.2	0.8	0.6	1.9	
August	2.3	1.7	2.0	3.4	3.2	1.0	2.7	2.2	1.2	
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	WESTERN A	USTRALIA		• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
2008					0011111211	•				
February	3.7	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	0.8	3.5	3.5	2.4	
May	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.1	
August	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	TASMA	ΔΝΙΔ	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
2008				17(01017	111171					
February	0.5	0.9	2.4	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.0	2.0	
May	-1.0	-2.3	-1.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-1.7	-0.9	
August	2.1	1.6	-2.0	1.0	1.0		1.7	1.5	-2.5	
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	NORTHERN 1			• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
2008				NONTHERN	LINITION	1				
February	1.3	0.6	3.6	1.8	1.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	5.6	
May	2.1	2.9			0.2		1.1	1.2	-1.3	
August	2.6	2.1		1.4	0.8		1.6	0.9	2.8	
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •			STRALIAN CAPI			• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
2000			AUS	SINALIAN CAPI	IAL IEKI	MITORI				
2008	4.0	4.0	0.4	2.2	4.0	0.4	2.2	^ ^	2.4	
February May	-1.8 3.1	-1.9 3.2	-0.1 1.0	0.9 -0.2	1.0 -0.2		-0.9 1.8	-0.9 1.9	-0.4 0.7	
May August										
August	3.0	2.6	4.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.5	



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Annual percentage change: Trend

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
Reference period	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings		All employees total earnings
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	NEW SOUT	H WALES	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
August									
2006	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	0.8	1.7
2007	5.1	5.3	6.6	5.5	5.6	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.1
2008	1.5	2.0	-0.3	1.4	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.6	-0.3
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • •	VICTO	RIA	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
August									
2006	3.6	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	3.6	2.8	1.2	1.9
2007	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.9	2.6	5.0	5.0	4.7
2008	5.4	5.2	3.0	6.4	6.2	7.1	5.0	4.7	2.9
• • • • • • • •		• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	QUEENS	SLAND	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
August									
2006	3.2	4.3	10.9	2.5	2.7	5.7	3.1	3.9	9.0
2007	5.5	4.4	-0.4	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.7	4.8	1.8
2008	6.5	6.6	7.3	5.7	5.7	4.6	6.6	6.8	6.3
2000	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1		0.0	0.0	0.0
				SOUTH AU	STRALIA				
August									
2006	5.6	6.6	9.7	3.9	4.1	10.5	5.3	6.1	10.8
2007 2008	4.8 5.0	3.4 4.6	4.3 4.0	2.4 3.3	2.4 3.1	3.7 7.4	4.0 4.3	2.9 3.8	3.1 4.9
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • •				• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
				WESTERN A	USTRALIA	4			
August									
2006	6.6	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.5	6.3	5.7	5.8
2007	8.5	8.8	11.8	6.7	6.9	9.9	8.1	8.4	11.3
2008	8.9	9.7	8.6	7.5	7.8	4.1	8.5	9.1	6.4
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • •	TASMA	ANIA	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •
August									
2006	5.4	5.7	0.6	4.9	5.0	2.5	5.0	5.1	0.9
2007	5.6	6.7	9.8	9.2	9.0	3.5	7.0	7.7	6.3
2008	1.3	0.3	0.0	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.4
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	NORTHERN ⁻	rerritor	Y	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
August									
2006	-2.6	-3.8	-1.4	5.2	5.4	10.2	0.1	-0.8	3.3
2006	3.5	-s.o 3.3		5.7	5.7		4.3	-0.8 4.1	5.3 5.7
2008	7.4	6.5		3.2	3.0		5.6	5.0	7.2
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	•••••	AUS	STRALIAN CAPI	TAL TER	RITORY	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •
Auduct									
August	2.7	2.2	7.0	4.0	A =		F 4	4.0	0.4
2006	3.7	3.3		4.8	4.7		5.1	4.9	8.4
2007	4.5	4.5	0.7	5.1	5.2		3.6	3.5	-1.2
2008	5.1	4.8	6.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.6	5.5



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Standard errors—States & territories

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS			
	Full-time adult ordinary	Full-time adult total	All employees	Full-time adult ordinary	Full-time adult total	All employees	Full-time adult ordinary	Full-time adult total	All employees	
States &	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	time earnings	earnings	total earnings	
territories	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
				LEVEL						
New South Wales	26.10	26.40	22.60	12.70	12.70	14.80	18.80	18.70	17.60	
Victoria	22.60	26.50	26.70	17.90	18.10	12.70	18.40	21.00	17.70	
Queensland	20.40	22.70	31.70	16.90	17.00	20.50	16.70	18.40	24.50	
South Australia	24.10	23.20	19.80	12.50	12.30	12.90	17.00	16.50	15.70	
Western Australia	26.80	28.40	34.90	13.90	13.80	17.80	21.70	23.20	29.30	
Tasmania	42.50	42.70	36.50	26.10	25.60	21.70	30.10	30.20	23.20	
Northern Territory	27.30	32.50	26.30	15.50	16.50	25.20	16.50	19.60	23.50	
Australian Capital										
Territory	36.40	35.30	51.50	14.70	14.30	35.50	24.40	23.80	41.10	
Australia	11.80	12.60	13.30	7.80	7.90	7.30	9.30	9.80	9.70	
• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
			Ç	UARTERLY MO	VEMENT					
New South Wales	11.60	12.40	11.20	8.40	8.60	10.50	9.30	9.70	9.40	
Victoria	10.40	12.70	14.90	9.80	9.40	7.90	8.30	9.30	9.00	
Queensland	10.60	11.80	10.80	8.10	8.20	7.00	7.20	8.20	7.90	
South Australia	11.80	12.60	13.00	6.70	7.10	8.40	8.30	8.90	7.50	
Western Australia	13.40	13.80	14.80	7.00	7.20	10.90	10.40	11.30	12.90	
Tasmania	11.00	10.90	15.30	8.70	9.00	15.80	7.70	7.70	13.10	
Northern Territory Australian Capital	11.50	14.60	16.30	10.90	11.60	9.80	11.10	14.10	11.10	
Territory	10.30	10.70	15.60	6.00	5.50	13.60	6.50	6.50	12.60	
Australia	5.50	6.20	5.70	4.30	4.30	4.40	4.60	4.90	4.50	



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Standard errors—Sector

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS	PERSONS			
	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	Full-time adult total earnings	All employees total earnings		
Sector	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	LEVE	L	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • •		
Private sector	14.20	15.10	15.40	10.60	10.60	8.90	11.70	12.30	11.60		
Public sector	3.70	3.10	4.20	1.50	1.30	3.90	2.20	1.90	3.80		
All sectors	11.80	12.60	13.30	7.80	7.90	7.30	9.30	9.80	9.70		
• • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • •		QUARTERLY M	10VEMEN		• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •		
Private sector	6.60	7.40	6.60	5.60	5.60	5.30	5.70	6.20	5.30		
Public sector	2.40	2.30	2.80	1.20	1.20	3.10	1.40	1.40	2.70		
All sectors	5.50	6.20	5.70	4.30	4.30	4.40	4.60	4.90	4.50		



AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Standard errors—Industry

	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	***************************************		••••••	***************************************		•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	•••••	••••••	••••••
	Full-time	Full-		Full-time	Full-		Full-time	Full-	
	adult	time	All	adult	time	All	adult	time	All
	ordinary	adult	employees	ordinary	adult	employees	ordinary	adult	employees
	time	total	total	time	total	total	time	total	total
	earnings	earnings	earnings	earnings	earnings	earnings	earnings	earnings	earnings
Industry	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LEVEL									
Mining	45.70	45.50	43.60	61.30	61.30	65.20	43.50	43.20	44.10
Manufacturing	19.00	19.80	21.70	23.50	24.80	22.80	17.20	17.50	19.40
Electricity, gas and water supply	17.70	18.20	21.60	10.40	10.80	16.50	16.00	16.70	20.40
Construction	34.70	41.10	40.70	40.30	41.10	48.40	33.00	38.90	40.70
Wholesale trade	29.60	28.50	32.30	31.20	31.00	28.80	26.40	25.50	27.00
Retail trade	19.10	19.30	26.00	19.20	20.70	15.00	15.30	15.00	18.60
Accommodation, cafes and									
restaurants	25.20	24.30	23.70	20.10	20.30	19.70	19.00	18.30	19.10
Transport and storage	20.90	22.40	28.10	29.40	31.60	25.80	19.50	21.30	25.30
Communication services	40.80	46.30	45.90	13.10	13.70	26.20	30.40	33.70	33.50
Finance and insurance	45.10	44.50	50.30	20.10	19.80	21.50	32.60	32.10	35.20
Property and business services	54.00	53.30	49.80	26.30	26.30	34.60	37.80	37.90	38.30
Government administration and									
defence	10.30	8.50	10.00	3.30	3.20	11.80	6.30	5.20	10.50
Education	6.90	6.90	19.80	5.70	5.70	10.30	5.80	5.80	12.00
Health and community services	50.50	51.10	42.30	17.10	18.00	9.70	22.40	23.70	13.30
Cultural and recreational services	45.70	45.70	48.00	38.10	38.80	34.70	39.60	39.90	38.90
Personal and other services	30.60	31.80	39.80	33.70	34.60	27.20	27.60	28.80	28.60
All industries	11.80	12.60	13.30	7.80	7.90	7.30	9.30	9.80	9.70
QUARTERLY MOVEMENT									
Mining	14.00	14.30	13.40	14.90	15.10	11.80	11.80	12.10	11.10
Manufacturing	13.00	13.70	12.50	11.00	8.40	9.90	11.30	10.90	10.10
Electricity, gas and water supply	2.80	4.40	4.80	4.50	4.30	3.50	2.80	4.00	3.90
Construction	14.40	18.50	17.80	15.40	16.30	27.80	12.70	16.90	18.00
Wholesale trade	13.00	13.80	15.00	17.50	18.10	15.90	12.70	13.70	14.20
Retail trade	11.30	12.20	8.60	9.40	10.00	11.10	7.70	8.20	7.60
Accommodation, cafes and									
restaurants	10.10	9.90	17.40	11.10	11.20	9.20	5.40	5.20	10.50
Transport and storage	12.90	12.70	17.30	10.80	11.90	29.30	10.20	10.50	16.70
Communication services	14.60	16.20	10.10	1.60	1.60	1.80	9.90	10.70	6.20
Finance and insurance	15.70	15.70	16.90	9.00	9.00	12.10	9.10	9.10	11.00
Property and business services	26.00	28.70	31.50	17.60	17.50	20.60	21.50	23.00	24.70
Government administration and									
defence	5.70	5.50	7.00	3.50	3.50	6.30	4.00	3.80	6.00
Education	3.40	3.40	4.50	2.10	2.10	5.10	1.70	1.70	4.30
Health and community services	23.20	24.60	25.80	7.70	8.10	6.30	8.90	9.80	6.70
Cultural and recreational services	36.20	38.20	26.20	16.00	16.80	26.10	21.20	22.70	20.70
Personal and other services	16.00	17.50	16.10	16.80	18.10	9.70	12.60	13.80	9.80
All industries	5.50	6.20	5.70	4.30	4.30	4.40	4.60	4.90	4.50

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 This publication contains quarterly estimates of average weekly earnings based on information obtained from a sample survey of employers.

CONCEPTS, SOURCES AND METHODS

2 Descriptions of the underlying concepts of Australia's average weekly earnings statistics, and the sources and methods used in compiling these estimates, are presented in *Labour Statistics: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 6102.0.55.001) which is available on the ABS web site http://www.abs.gov.au.

SCOPE AND COVERAGE

- **3** All wage and salary earners who received pay for the reference period are represented in the Survey of Average Weekly Earnings (AWE), except:
 - members of the Australian permanent defence forces
 - employees of enterprises primarily engaged in agriculture, forestry and fishing
 - employees of private households
 - employees of overseas embassies, consulates, etc.
 - employees based outside Australia
 - employees on workers' compensation who are not paid through the payroll.
- **4** Also excluded are the following persons who are not regarded as employees for the purposes of this survey:
 - casual employees who did not receive pay during the reference period
 - employees on leave without pay who did not receive pay during the reference period
 - employees on strike, or stood down, who did not receive pay during the reference period
 - directors who are not paid a salary
 - proprietors/partners of unincorporated businesses
 - self-employed persons such as subcontractors, owner/drivers, consultants
- persons paid solely by commission without a retainer.
- **5** The sample for AWE, like most Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) business surveys, is selected from the ABS Business Register which is primarily based on registrations to the Australian Taxation Office's (ATO) Pay As You Go Withholding (PAYGW) scheme (and prior to 1 June 2000 the Group Employer scheme). The population is updated quarterly to take account of:
 - new businesses
 - businesses which have ceased employing
 - changes in employment levels
 - changes in industry
 - other general business changes.
- **6** The estimates include an allowance for the time it takes newly registered businesses to be added to the survey population.
- **7** Businesses which have ceased employing are identified when the ATO cancels their PAYGW registration. In addition businesses which do not remit under the PAYGW scheme for the previous five quarters are removed from the frame.

SURVEY DESIGN

8 A sample of approximately 5,500 employer units is selected from the ABS Business Register to ensure adequate state and industry representation. The sample is updated each quarter to reflect changes in the ABS Business Register. These changes arise from the emergence of new businesses, takeovers and mergers, changes to industry classification, changes in the number of employees, and businesses which have ceased operations. Such updating of the register can contribute to changes in the estimates of average weekly earnings.

SURVEY DESIGN continued

9 The statistical unit for the survey comprises all the activities of an employer in a particular state or territory based on the Australian Business Number (ABN) unit or Type of Activity Unit (TAU) (see paragraphs 13 and 17). Each statistical unit is classified to an industry which reflects the predominant activity of the business. The statistical units are stratified by state, sector, industry and employment size, and within each stratum, statistical units are selected with equal probability.

CHANGES TO THE ABS BUSINESS REGISTER **10** The introduction of The New Tax System in July 2000 had a number of significant implications for ABS business statistics, including changes to the populations for most business surveys. Refer to paragraphs 5 and 12. These implications are discussed in general terms in the information papers: *ABS Statistics and The New Tax System* (cat. no. 1358.0) and *Improvements in ABS Economic Statistics [Arising from The New Tax System]* (cat. no. 1372.0). In relation to the AWE survey, these changes caused a greater than normal rotation of businesses included in the sample for the May 2001 and August 2002 surveys.

STATISTICAL UNITS DEFINED ON THE ABS BUSINESS REGISTER

- **11** The ABS uses an economic statistics units model on the ABS Business Register to describe the characteristics of businesses, and the structural relationships between related businesses. The units model is also used to break groups of related businesses into relatively homogeneous components that can provide data to the ABS.
- 12 In mid-2002, to better use the information available as a result of The New Tax System, the ABS changed its economic statistics units model. The new units model allocates businesses to one of two sub-populations. The vast majority of businesses are in what is called the ATO Maintained Population, while the remaining businesses are in the ABS Maintained Population. Together, these two sub-populations make up the ABS Business Register population.

ATO Maintained Population

13 Most businesses and organisations in Australia need to obtain an Australian Business Number, and are then included on the ATO Australian Business Register. Most of these businesses have simple structures; therefore the unit registered for an ABN will satisfy ABS statistical requirements. For these businesses, the ABS has aligned its statistical units structure with the ABN unit. The businesses with simple structures constitute the ATO Maintained Population, and the ABN unit is used as the economic statistics unit for all economic collections.

ABS Maintained Population

- **14** For the population of businesses where the ABN unit is not suitable for ABS statistical requirements, the ABS maintains its own units structure through direct contact with businesses. These businesses constitute the ABS Maintained Population. This population consists typically of large, complex and diverse businesses. The new statistical units model described below has been introduced to cover such businesses.
- **15** Enterprise Group: This is a unit covering all the operations in Australia of one or more legal entities under common ownership and/or control. It covers all the operations in Australia of legal entities which are related in terms of the current Corporations Law (as amended by the *Corporations Legislation Amendment Act 1991*), including legal entities such as companies, trusts, and partnerships. Majority ownership is not required for control to be exercised.
- **16** Enterprise: The enterprise is an institutional unit comprising (i) a single legal entity or business entity, or (ii) more than one legal entity or business entity within the same Enterprise Group and in the same institutional subsector (i.e. they are all classified to a single Standard Institutional Sector Classification of Australia subsector).

ABS Maintained Population continued

- **17** Type of Activity Unit (TAU): The TAU comprises one or more business entities, sub-entities or branches of a business entity within an Enterprise Group that can report production and employment data for similar economic activities. When a minimum set of data items is available, a TAU is created which covers all the operations within an industry subdivision (and the TAU is classified to the relevant subdivision of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification [ANZSIC]). Where a business cannot supply adequate data for each industry, a TAU is formed which contains activity in more than one industry subdivision.
- **18** For more information on the impacts of the introduction of the new economic statistics units model, refer to *Information Paper: Improvements in ABS Economic Statistics [Arising from The New Tax System]* (cat. no. 1372.0).
- **19** Average weekly earnings statistics represent average gross (before tax) earnings of employees and do not relate to average award rates nor to the earnings of the 'average person'. Estimates of average weekly earnings are derived by dividing estimates of weekly total earnings by estimates of number of employees. Changes in the averages may be affected not only by changes in the level of earnings of employees but also by changes in the overall composition of the wage and salary earner segment of the labour force.
- 20 There are several aspects which can contribute to compositional changes, including variations over time in the proportions of full-time, part-time, casual and junior employees; variations in the occupational distribution within and across industries; variations in the distribution of employment between industries; and variations in the proportion of male and female employees. Such effects may apply differently within different states and territories, and over time.
- **21** The definition of earnings currently used in the AWE survey is, broadly, current and regular payments in cash to employees for work done. Thus, earnings series from the AWE survey have historically excluded amounts salary sacrificed, as these have been considered conceptually as payments in kind. However, under the revised conceptual framework for measures of employee remuneration, as presented in *Information Paper: Changes to ABS Measures of Employee Remuneration* (cat. no. 6313.0), amounts salary sacrificed are now considered conceptually to be wages and salaries in cash. Accordingly, the AWE survey was redeveloped, and from August 2007, the collection of information on amounts salary sacrificed by employees commenced. However, the AWE series has continued to be published on the old conceptual basis (i.e. exclusive of amounts salary sacrificed) to maintain long term comparability of the time series.
- 22 Although the AWE survey has conceptually excluded amounts salary sacrificed, in practice, there is evidence that earnings series from the AWE survey have inadvertently included some amounts salary sacrificed. The ABS has been working closely with data providers to identify any instances of mis-reporting, and to amend their reporting practices where necessary.
- As a result of the separate collection of salary sacrificed amounts from August 2007, and other analyses, the ABS is now able to quantify the extent of mis-reporting that had occurred in recent times, and to estimate the impact of this mis-reporting on the historical series. As a result, AWE data series for August 1996 through to May 2008 have been revised to exclude all amounts salary sacrificed. For further information see *Information Paper: Revisions to the Average Weekly Earnings Series* (cat. no. 6302.0.55.001) released 11 November 2008.

NOTES ON ESTIMATES

COMPARABILITY OF SERIES

24 The current AWE series, based on information obtained from a sample survey of employers, was introduced in August 1981. Prior to August 1981 the AWE series was based principally on information from payroll tax returns. Revised estimates of average weekly earnings for the period August 1981 to November 1983 were included in *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia, March Quarter 1984* (cat. no. 6302.0) published on 12 July 1984. Users who need a measure of the movement in earnings for a period which spans both the payroll tax based and employer survey series should refer to table 3 in that publication which presents both series linked to a common index base (August 1981 = 100.0).

COMPARABILITY WITH WAGE PRICE INDEX

- **25** Period-to-period movements for the Average Weekly Earnings (AWE) series are not comparable with those for the Wage Price Index (WPI) (previously known as the Wage Cost Index). It is important to recognise that the two series have different purposes and concepts and use different sample selection and estimation methodologies.
- a point in time. It does this by collecting information from businesses on their number of employees and their total gross weekly earnings for a specific pay period each quarter. The WPI is a price index designed to measure the change over time in the price of labour. It does this by pricing specific jobs, in terms of wage and salary payments to employees occupying the jobs, and collecting information from businesses each quarter on price changes in those jobs. It is unaffected by changes in the quality and quantity of labour purchased by employers.
- **27** In addition to changes in the price of labour, AWE estimates are affected by changes in hours worked and by compositional changes in the employee workforce (see paragraphs 19 and 20). The WPI prices a fixed quantum of labour services for each job, and hence changes to base earnings resulting from increases in hours worked or from changes in the composition of the employee workforce will not be reflected in the index.
- **28** For further information on the WPI, please refer to the Explanatory Notes of *Labour Price Index, Australia* (cat. no. 6345.0) and *Labour Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 6351.0.55.001) which are available on the ABS web site.

EFFECTS OF ROUNDING

- **29** Estimates of average weekly earnings are rounded to the nearest 10 cents.
- **30** Percentage changes are calculated on the actual values and may differ from calculations based on rounded estimates.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

- **31** Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular series. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variation. This means that quarter-to-quarter movements of seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour.
- **32** AWE uses the concurrent seasonal adjustment method to derive seasonal factors. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses data up to and including the current quarter to estimate seasonal factors for the current and all previous quarters. This process can result in revisions each quarter to estimates for earlier periods. However, in most instances, the only noticeable revisions will be to the seasonally adjusted estimates for the previous quarter and one year prior to the current quarter.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT continued

- **33** AWE also uses Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average (ARIMA) modelling, which generally results in a reduction in revisions to seasonally adjusted and trend estimates when subsequent data become available. For more information on ARIMA modelling see *Feature article: Use of ARIMA modelling to reduce revisions* in the October 2004 issue of *Australian Economic Indicators* (cat. no. 1350.0).
- **34** While seasonal factors for the complete time series are estimated each quarter, they will continue to be reviewed annually at a more detailed level to take into account each additional year's original data. The annual review is conducted on data up to and including November each year, with the results reflected in estimates released in the February issue of this publication. This annual review will not normally result in significant changes to published estimates.
- **35** Details about the method of seasonal adjustment of these series are available on request.
- **36** Seasonally adjusted estimates can be smoothed to reduce the impact of irregular or non-seasonal influences. Smoothed seasonally adjusted series are called trend estimates.
- **37** The ABS considers that trend estimates provide a more reliable guide to the underlying direction of the original estimates and are more suitable than either the seasonally adjusted or original estimates for most business decisions and policy advice.
- 38 The trend estimates in this publication, obtained by dampening out the irregular component from the seasonally adjusted series, are calculated using a centred 7-term Henderson moving average of the seasonally adjusted series. Estimates for the three most recent quarters cannot be calculated using this centred average method; instead an asymmetric average is used. This can lead to revisions in the trend estimates for the last three quarters when data become available for later quarters. Revisions of trend estimates will also occur with revisions to the original data and re-estimation of seasonal adjustment factors.
- **39** If a series is highly volatile then the trend estimates will be subject to greater revision for the latest few quarters as new data become available. However, it is important to note that this does not make the trend series inferior to the seasonally adjusted or original series.
- **40** For more information, refer to *Information Paper: A Guide to Interpreting Time Series Monitoring Trends* (cat. no. 1349.0) which is available on the ABS web site.
- **41** Three feature articles which have appeared in the ABS monthly publication *Australian Economic Indicators* (cat. no. 1350.0) may also be of interest:
 - Picking Turning Points in the Economy (April 1991)
 - Smarter Data Use (March 1992)
 - Direct Movement Estimator for the Survey of Average Weekly Earnings (August 1998).
- **42** The privatisation of Telstra Corporation in November 2006 impacted on the private sector and public sector average weekly earnings series. For the purposes of ABS statistics this change from public sector to private sector was effective from March quarter 2007. The effect of this change was significant for both the private sector and public sector series. As a result, a trend break was applied to both series between November 2006 and February 2007. For more information please see *Information Paper: Future Treatment of Telstra in ABS Statistics, 2007* (cat. no. 8102.0), released 26 February 2007.

TREND ESTIMATES

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

- **43** The following publications contain related information:
 - Australian Labour Market Statistics (cat. no. 6105.0)-issued quarterly
 - Average Weekly Earnings, Australia 1941–1990 (cat. no. 6350.0)
 - Employee Earnings, Benefits and Trade Union Membership, Australia (cat. no. 6310.0)—issued annually
 - Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia (cat. no. 6306.0)—issued biennially
 - Information Paper: Changes to ABS Measures of Employee Remuneration (cat. no. 6313.0)-issued 14 November 2006
 - Information Paper: Improvements in ABS Economic Statistics [Arising from The New Tax System] (cat. no. 1372.0)—issued 6 May 2002
 - Information Paper: Revisions to Average Weekly Earnings Series (cat. no. 6302.0.55.001)—issued 11 November 2008
 - Labour Force, Australia (cat. no. 6202.0)-issued monthly
 - Labour Force Projections, Australia 1999–2016 (cat. no. 6260.0)
 - Labour Price Index, Australia (cat. no. 6345.0)-issued quarterly
 - Labour Statistics: Concepts, Sources and Methods (cat. no. 6102.0.55.001)
 - Wage and Salary Earners, Public Sector, Australia (cat. no. 6248.0.55.001)-issued quarterly (final issue 13 September 2007)

ABS DATA AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

44 As well as the statistics included in this and related publications, the ABS may have other relevant data available on request. Details of additional data available are shown in the Appendix on page 33 of this publication.

APPENDIX ABS DATA AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

INTRODUCTION

As well as the statistics included in this publication, other data are available from the Survey of Average Weekly Earnings on request. These data can be produced for clients as customised reports.

VARIABLES

The following variables are available from this survey.

Note: The more variables included in any one tabulation the more likely it is that confidentiality provisions associated with the data will be invoked and some data suppressed.

Type of estimate

Original

Seasonally adjusted

Trend

Composition of earnings

Full-time adult ordinary time earnings

Full-time adult total earnings

All employees total earnings

States and territories

New South Wales

Victoria

Queensland

South Australia

Western Australia

Tasmania

Northern Territory

Australian Capital Territory

Sector

Private sector

Public sector

Sex

Males

Females

Persons

Industry (ANZSIC classification)

ANZSIC Division (1-digit code)—as shown in table 10

TECHNICAL NOTE SAMPLING ERROR

RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

- **1** As the estimates in this publication are based on information relating to a sample of employers, they are subject to sampling variability. That is, they may differ from the estimates that would have been produced if the information had been obtained from all employers. This difference, called *sampling error*, should not be confused with inaccuracy that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents or in processing by the ABS. Such inaccuracy is referred to as *non-sampling error* and may occur in any enumeration whether it be a full count or a sample. Efforts have been made to reduce non-sampling error by careful design of questionnaires, detailed checking of returns and quality control of processing.
- **2** The sampling error associated with any estimate can be estimated from the sample results. One measure of sampling error is given by the *standard error* which indicates the degree to which an estimate may vary from the value which would have been obtained from a full enumeration (the 'true value'). There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate differs from the true value by less than one standard error, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.
- **3** An example of the use of a standard error is as follows. If the estimated average earnings was \$900.00 with a standard error of \$7.00, then there would be about two chances in three that a full enumeration would have given an estimate in the range \$893.00 to \$907.00 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would be in the range \$886.00 to \$914.00.
- **4** An example of the use of a standard error for a quarterly change estimate is as follows. If the estimate of quarterly change between two quarters was \$6.00 and the standard error on this estimate was \$5.00, then there would be about two chances in three that a full enumeration would have given a quarterly change estimate in the range +\$1.00 to +\$11.00 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would be in the range -\$4.00 to +\$16.00.
- **5** Quarterly movements in estimates of average weekly earnings are considered to be statistically significant where they exceed two standard errors.
- **6** Another measure of the sampling error is the *relative standard error*, which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate.

GLOSSARY

Adult employees

Adult employees are those employees 21 years of age or over and those employees who, although under 21 years of age, are paid at the full adult rate for their occupation.

Average weekly earnings

Average Weekly Earnings statistics represent average gross (before tax) earnings of employees and do not relate to average award rates nor to the earnings of the 'average person'. Estimates of average weekly earnings are derived by dividing estimates of weekly total earnings by estimates of number of employees.

Employees

Employees refer to all wage and salary earners (as defined in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Explanatory Notes) who received pay for any part of the reference period.

Full-time employees

Full-time employees are permanent, temporary and casual employees who normally work the agreed or award hours for a full-time employee in their occupation and received pay for any part of the reference period. If agreed or award hours do not apply, employees are regarded as full-time if they ordinarily work 35 hours or more per week.

Reference period

Reference period for the survey refers to the last pay period ending on or before the third Friday of the middle month of the quarter. Where a pay period is fortnightly or monthly, etc., the employer is requested to report only one week's proportion. The reference period for the current survey is the week ending 15 August 2008.

Sector

Public sector includes all local government authorities and government departments, agencies and authorities created by, or reporting to the Commonwealth and state parliaments. All remaining employees are classified as private sector.

Weekly ordinary time earnings

Weekly ordinary time earnings refers to one week's earnings of employees for the reference period attributable to award, standard or agreed hours of work. It is calculated before taxation and any other deductions (e.g. superannuation, board and lodging) have been made. Included in ordinary time earnings are award, workplace and enterprise bargaining payments, and other agreed base rates of pay, over-award and over-agreed payments, penalty payments, shift and other allowances; commissions and retainers; bonuses and similar payments related to the reference period; payments under incentive or piecework; payments under profit sharing schemes normally paid each pay period; payment for leave taken during the reference period; all workers' compensation payments made through the payroll; and salary payments made to directors. Excluded are amounts salary sacrified, non-cash components of salary packages, overtime payments, retrospective pay, pay in advance, leave loadings, severance, termination and redundancy payments, and other payments not related to the reference period.

Weekly total earnings

Weekly total earnings of employees is equal to weekly ordinary time earnings plus weekly overtime earnings.

FOR MORE INFORMATION

INTERNET

www.abs.gov.au the ABS website is the best place for data from our publications and information about the ABS.

INFORMATION AND REFERRAL SERVICE

Our consultants can help you access the full range of information published by the ABS that is available free of charge from our website. Information tailored to your needs can also be requested as a 'user pays' service. Specialists are on hand to help you with analytical or methodological advice.

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